

$$(1) \quad \text{a)} \quad \frac{u^2 - u + 1}{u^2 - u - 1} \quad \text{b)} \quad \frac{a+1}{a(a-1)} \quad \text{c)} \quad \frac{y(x-y)(x+y-1)}{x^2}$$

$$\text{d)} \quad -\frac{b}{2} \quad \text{e)} \quad \frac{a^2 + b^2}{2a} \quad \text{f)} \quad \frac{(x+1)^2}{x(x+3)}$$

$$(2) \quad \text{a)} \quad \frac{10}{23} \quad \text{b)} \quad \frac{a-1}{a(a-2)} \quad \text{c)} \quad \frac{u^4 - 1}{u^2(u^2 - u + 1)}$$

$$\text{d)} \quad \frac{x}{2x-a} \quad \text{e)} \quad \frac{z^3 + 2z}{z^4 + 3z^2 + 1} \quad \text{f)} \quad 8$$

$$(3) \quad \text{a)} \quad \frac{5-e}{e} \quad \text{b)} \quad \frac{1}{a^2-1}$$

$$\text{c)} \quad \frac{1}{ab}$$